

Sierra – Sacramento Valley EMS Agency Treatment Protocol

Hemorrhage

Effective: 12/01/2024

T-4

Approval: John Poland – Executive Director

Approval: Troy M. Falck, MD – Medical Director

Next Review: 10/2027

Approved Commercial Tourniquet Devices:

- Combat Application Tourniquet
- Emergency and Military Tourniquet
- Mechanical Advantage Tourniquet

- SAM XT Extremity Tourniquet
- Special Ops. Tactical Tourniquet
- RECON Medical Tourniquet

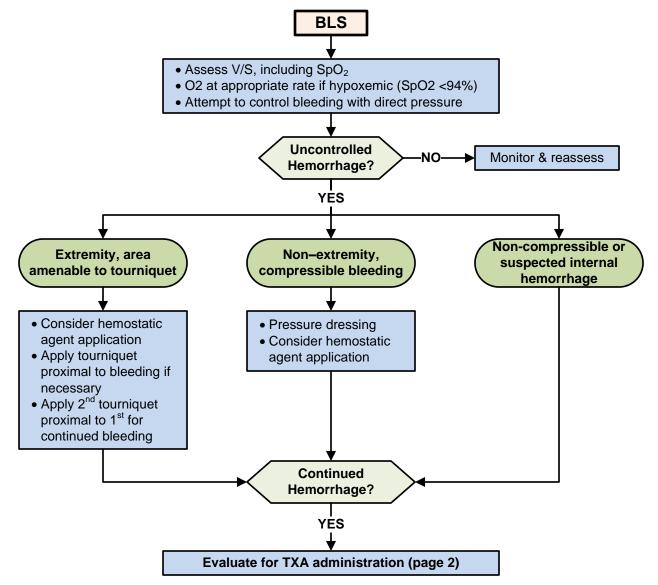
Tourniquet Utilization Notes:

- Tourniquets applied by lay rescuers or other responders shall be evaluated for appropriateness and may be adjusted or removed if necessary improvised tourniquets should be removed by prehospital personnel.
- If application is indicated and appropriate, a commercial tourniquet should not be loosened or removed by prehospital personnel unless time to definitive care will be greatly delayed (>2 hrs).

Approved Hemostatic Agents:

- QuikClot EMS 4x4 & Combat Gauze HemCon ChitoGauze XR PRO
- HemCon ChitoGauze XR2 PRO

- HemCon ChitoGauze OTC
- HemCon Bandage PRO
- HemCon OneStop Bandage



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Tranexamic Acid (TXA) Administration

TXA Administration Notes:

- Routes other than IV/IO (e.g., nebulized, topical) may be considered (with base/modified base hospital order only) for bleeding from epistaxis, lacerations, or oral trauma.
- For post-partum hemorrhage, refer to Obstetric Emergencies OB-G2.

